

**Abstract:** It's difficult to speak of the characteristics of Islamic thought in Indonesia during the early period the 9<sup>th</sup> century until toward the end of the 16<sup>th</sup> century. The unavailability of the resources on this issue and the attitude of Indonesians in general that prefer spirituality rather than thought and ideas serve as the main reason for this difficulty. It is with this challenge in mind that is paper is designed. It is aimed at historically describing the development, characteristics and thrusts of Islamic thought in Indonesia prior to the advent of the salafi current of thought. It brings to light first, the irrevocable role of the Arabs, the Persians, and the Indians in the dissemination of Islam in the country. It argues that Islamic thought in Indonesia is influenced to a large extent by the dynamics of religious thought in these regions. Given its very nature, Islamic thought in Indonesia was impregnated by the dynamic tension between the Sunnites and the Shi'ites, the Shafi'ites and the non-Shafi'ites, the Sunni Orthodox Tasawuf and the Philosophical Heterodox Tasawuf as well as between the Sunnites and the Batinites.

**Keywords:** Sunnites, shi'ites, tasawuf, batinites .

1.

-34 ( : ) 2

1

.56 35

.( )

:

2.

747-744

" " ( 746-744)

" " " "

3.

---

<sup>2</sup> A. Mukti Ali, *Modern Islamic Thought in Indonesia* (Jogjakarta: Nida, 1971), pp. 5-6.

<sup>3</sup> A. Hasymi, *Sejarah Masuk dan Berkembangnya Islam di Indonesia* (Bandung: Al-Ma'arif, n.d.), pp. 196-7.

"

"

4 " "

:"

"

" "

5 .

" "

" "

6 .

" "

7

" "

4

.220 ,1- , 5

.250 1 - , 6

" " 7

1275

.144 . . , .

"Mayang Selundang"

"Bandar Jeumpa" "

:

8

( 823-813/ 219-167 )

" "

" "

---

.155-153

8

" "

( 864-840/ 249-225)

( 888-864/ 285-249)

<sup>10</sup> (913-888/ 300-285)

11

( 300-285)

( 918-915/ 305-302)

.157 . 9

.198 . 10

<sup>11</sup> See Sartono Kartodirjo, *Sejarah Nasional Indoneisa*, p. 136.

" ( ) " "

( 932-928/ 310-306)

-310)

( 956-932/ 334

"Bayuen" "Dayah Cutkala"

<sup>12</sup>.

-334)

( 983-956/ 362

:

( 988-976/ 377-365)

:

-365)

<sup>13</sup>. ( 1023-986/ 402

( 986/ 375 )

( )

---

.199-198 , . <sup>12</sup>

<sup>13</sup>

( 1006/ 395

<sup>14</sup> . "Darmawangsa"

( )

—

-1263/ 692-662)

( 1292

<sup>15</sup> .

( 1276)

<sup>16</sup> .

( )

---

.200 14

.203 15

<sup>16</sup> Hamka, *Sejarah Umat Islam*, Vol. IV, p. 89.



<sup>17</sup>"Mara Silo"

( )

<sup>18</sup>...

( 1326-1297)

-272)

.( 1349-1326/ 750

-365)

17

( 1012-976/ 406

(203 .

) .

.204

18

" : 19

20"

" :

21" ...

.

22

( )

---

1326 19

(119 , ) . 19

.618 ( 1964 , : ) , 20

.619 21

.406 22

.( )

23

( 204-150)

( 324-260)

---

23

24

" :

" :

"

25"

... " :

"

" : .... :

26" ....

... " :

, . 315 -313 . ,

24

356 3

.372-371

.374-373 , 3 , 25

.378 . 26

27" ....

"

( )

( )

, : ) 4 2 , , 27  
.24 . ,(1982

: " "

" :

"

" :  
28" ....

" "

. 1367/ 768  
.( 1369/ 770)

: ) 2 , 28

.468 . ,( 1974

1507

---

<sup>29</sup> Hamka, *Tasawuf, Perkembangan dan Pemurniannya* (Jakarta: Yayasan Nurul Isam, 1981), p. 218.

<sup>30</sup> Ahmad Daudy, *Filsafat Mistik Syaikh Hamzah Fansuri dalam Sanggahan Syaikh Nuruddin Arraniry*, Al-Jamiah, No. 27 (1982), p. 30.

" :

( )

31

: ( )

"

"

.(140 3 , ) .

32

: ( )

:

33

" :

.469 (1979 : ) 3 ,



: :

. : . : .

: . : :

.

34" " .

1637 35

---

<sup>34</sup> Hamka, *Perkembangan Kebatinan di Indonesia* (Jakarta: Bulan Bintang, 1974), p. 42.

35

" " . 1030

( )

1045

-2 .( ) -1 :

-4 .( ) -3.( )

) 1053 -5 .( ) 1050

) -7 .( ) -6 .(

-9 .( 1054-1053 ) -8 .(

-11 . -10 .( )

) -13 . -12 .

" " ( ) (

. 1644/ 1054

( ) "Kedah"

" . 1045

23 "

1658 21/ 1069

" "



.( 1675-1641)

<sup>38</sup>"Ortodox"

<sup>39</sup>"Heterodox"

C.A.O. "

<sup>41</sup>

<sup>40</sup>Van Nieuwenhuyze

---

38

39

)

.(1966

<sup>40</sup> C.A.O. Van Nieuwenhuyze, *Nur al Din Al Raniri als bestrij der Wujudija* (BKI, 1952), p. 104.

<sup>41</sup> S.M.N. Al Attas, *The Mysticism of Hamzah Fansuri*, Dissertation, Kuala Lumpur, (1970), pp. 31-65.





" "

" "

...

44 " "

45

:

46

:

"

:

---

<sup>44</sup> Al Attas, *The Mysticism*, pp. 239-240.

<sup>45</sup> Ibid., p. 343.

<sup>46</sup> Al Attas, *The Mysticism*, p. 321.

47

( )

( )

48

" "

.345-344 , 47

.316 , 48

:

49.

: ( 933 )

" " :

" "

50 "

( )

:

"

"*The Mysticism* p. 240. "

49

.351

:

50

51

52

:

53

"

54

---

.337 51

.376 52

.313 53

.377 , 54



55 "

" : 397

:

56

:

:

:

:

"

57"

---

.317

55

.284-283

56

.393

57

:

”

... ”

”

...

”

”

:

”

... ”

” :

58” .

59.

"Pantheism"

( )

( )

( )

( )

:

60"

"

61"

"

:

-3

43

(1978

5-3

: )

59

.5

.604 3

60

.53 3

61

"

"

62"

"

63"                    "    " :                    "    " :

(    )

)

64. (

:

(    )                    "

(    )

:"    "

"

"

"

"

---

.376                    62

.351                    ,                    63

,                    39-38                    64    4                    ,                    64

.61    1    3    ,                    :                    ,                    195    1

.35-32                    "                    "                    ,

65

" "

" " "

:

( )

66

" "

" "

,

:

" " " " "

" "

( )

"

" :

67

:

.97

65

.15

66

"

110

200

67

.154-153

"

68

"

:"

":

...

69 "

.

":

"

:

: -1

---

.4 3 68

.45 , 69

: -2

.  
: -3

.  
: -4

.

70 .

71

72 .

---

.56-55

70

<sup>71</sup> *The Mysticism* p. 55

.315-314

164-163

2

212-211

131

1

72

1630



Syeikh "

Kyai Ageng "

"Lemah Abang

"Penggung

" :

"Sunan Bonang"

"

"

"

*Umar Hasyim*, .30-28

1974

73

*Sunan Kalijogo*, (Kudus: Menara Kudus), pp. 41-42.

.42-41

.144 3

74



"

"

"Kawula Gusti"

"Kejawen" "

"

"Amangkurat"

79

"Paku Alam"

---

.167-166

79

"Erlangga"

80

" "

"

"

:

"Darmo Gandul" (1)

"Gato Loco" (2)

"Hidayat Jati" (3)

"Centini" 81 (4)

---

.167

80

"R. Ngb. Purbo Caroko"

81

Rasyidi : .(13

) ,

*Islam dan Kebatinan*, pp. 14-61, 111-115.



"

"

"

"

"

85"

:

"

86

...

:

"

87"

.33

86

.60

87

" "

" " " "

.

" " "Penakung"

:

.

"

88

" " .

.

" "

"

"

" . . . .

:

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

"





"Muslim Abangan"

"Sultan Agung"

"Pangeran Diponegoro"

600

91

"Kaum Santri"

( 997-930/ 1506-1449) <sup>92</sup>

93

94

( )

---

92

93

224. والمذاهب الأربعة في الفقه بيد أنهم في التطبيق لا

94 يتمسكون إلا بالمذهب الشافعي فقط.

.1972 ,

: . . . . .  
 .1980  
 .1971 : . . . . .  
 : . . . . .  
 .1982  
 : 1979/3 - . . . . .  
 1970/3- . . . . .  
 : . . . . .  
 .1977  
 : . . . . .  
 .1976 : . . . . .  
 .1984 , : . . . . .  
 1977/7 - 2-1 . . . . .  
 :

Hasymi, A. *Sejarah Masuk dan Berkembangnya Islam di Indonesia*. Cetakan-1. Bandung: Al-Ma'arif.  
 Ali, A. Mukti. *Alam Pikiran Islam Modern di Indonesia*. Yogyakarta; Nida, 1971.  
 Al-Atas, Syed Naquib. *The Mysticism of Hamzah Fansuri*, Dissertation, Kuala Lumpur, 1970.

- . *Raniry and Wujudiyah of Seventeenth Century of Aceh*. Singapore.
- Daudy, Ahmad. "Filsafat Mistik Syeikh Hamzah Fansuri dalam Sanggahan Syeikh Nur al-Din Al Raniri", *Majalah Al-Jami'ah*, No. 17 Th. 1982.
- Hamka. *Sejarah Umat Islam*, Vo. IV. Jakarta: Bulan Bintang, 1976.
- . *Tasawuf Perkembangan dan Pemurniannya*. Jakarta: Yayasan Nurul Islam, 1981.
- Kartodirjo, Sartono, Marwati Djoened Poesponegoro, Nugroho Notosusanto. *Sejarah Nasional Indonesia*. J-II. Jakarta: Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan, 1976
- Hasyim, Umar. *Sunan Kalijogo*. Kudus: Penerbit Menara Kudus.
- Salam, Solihin. *Sekitar Walisongo*. Kudus: Percetakan Menara, 1974
- Nieuvenhuyze, C. A. O. Van. *Nur Al-din Al-Raniry*. Alsbestrijder, Wajudda: BKI, 1952.
- Rosyidi, M. *Islam dan Kebatinan*. Jakarta: Bulan Bintang, 1977.